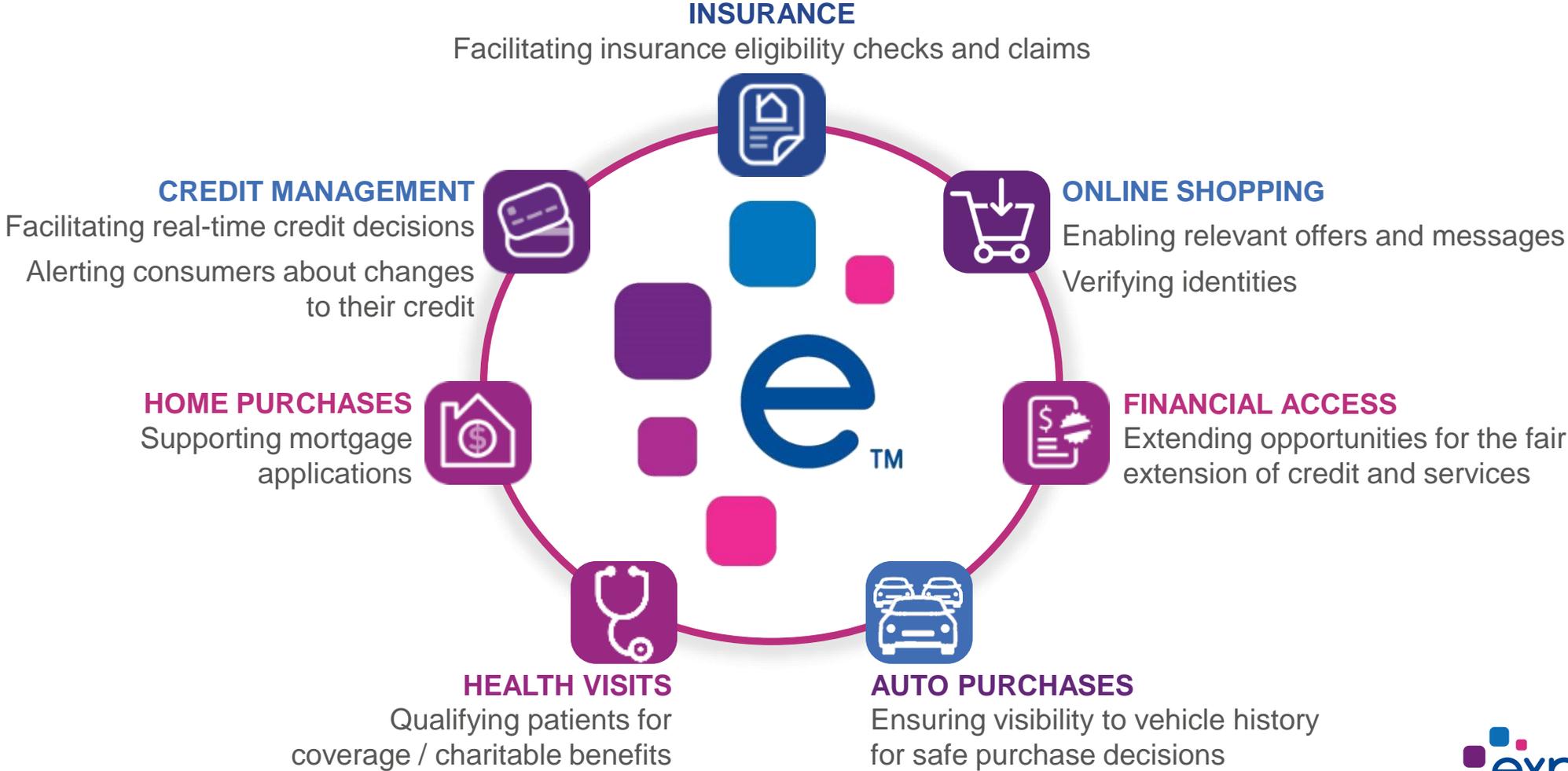


Artificial Intelligence applications in Financial Services

Javier Campos
Head of
Experian UK & EMEA
Datalabs



Experian – what do we do? We help consumers and companies with Financial Data and Analytics



Experian - Helping people and organisations all around the world



We have offices in:

Argentina
Australia
Austria
Brazil
Botswana
Bulgaria
Canada
Chile
China
Colombia
Costa Rica
Denmark
France
Germany
Greece
India
Indonesia
Ireland
Italy
Japan
Lesotho
Malaysia
Mexico
Monaco
Mozambique
Namibia
Netherlands
New Zealand
Norway
Peru
Philippines
Poland
Russia
Singapore
South Africa
South Korea
Spain
Taiwan
Thailand
Turkey
Uganda
United Arab Emirates
United Kingdom
United States
Vietnam

Experian DataLabs

Research and development, innovation and incubation

Purpose



Innovate with AI/ML, new data sources & new technologies



Breakthrough research in a compliant, safe & secure environment



Emphasis on financial services, retail, telecom and healthcare

Approach



Hypothesis driven and rapid experimentation



Global collaboration centers: San Diego, CA; London, U.K.; São Paulo, Brazil; Singapore



New, currently unsolved industry and client issues

Previous Projects



Financial inclusion through AI and alternative data credit scoring



Identity resolution using AI/ML and graph-based technology across digital and offline data



Touchless application process using APIs and mobile technologies

~100 data scientists, technologists and industry experts focused on innovation

Core Capabilities



Artificial Intelligence/
Machine Learning



Explainable Artificial
Intelligence



Advanced data science/
non-linear modeling



New
technologies



New data source
integration



Software

Driving thought leadership

Harvard Business Review

INNOVATION

4 Ways Leaders Can Get More from Their Company's Innovation Efforts

by Greg Satell
OCTOBER 16, 2017



Harvard Business Review

RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT

Innovative Companies Get Their Best Ideas from Academic Research — Here's How They Do It

by Greg Satell
APRIL 18, 2016



Javier Campos
Experian
EAST MIDLANDS TODAY

Forbes

DATA INTEGRATION SPECIAL
CIOReview
The Navigator for Enterprise Solutions

Harvard Business Review

PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT

A Dedicated Team of Problem Solvers Can Help Big Companies Act Like Lean Startups

by Greg Satell
AUGUST 24, 2014



JAVIER CAMPOS
Utv NEWS Head of Data Labs, Experian UK & Ireland



"Experian has become such an uncommonly successful innovator because it has been able to integrate both **disruptive and sustaining innovations** and power them both through its active involvement in the scientific community."

Source: "Mapping Innovation" by Greg Satell

Information

IT Leadership | Strategy



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Powering America's Economic Growth Through Media

May 16, 2017 | Emerging Technologies

By Bob Marder, Executive Vice President

Despite the proliferation of big data relating to credit, banks that did not Americanize their credit and medium sized businesses (CMBs) of all U.S. businesses and employ about half the sector workforce according to the Small Business Administration (SBA) are being left behind in the credit and financial services space. A large part of the credit and financial services industry has been a significant factor in the economic recovery since the 2008 financial crisis. However, the industry has been slow to adopt new technologies and business models. This is particularly true for the credit and financial services industry. The industry has been slow to adopt new technologies and business models. This is particularly true for the credit and financial services industry.

Over the past several years, banks and other financial institutions have been a significant factor in the economic recovery since the 2008 financial crisis. However, the industry has been slow to adopt new technologies and business models. This is particularly true for the credit and financial services industry.

While institutions have an obligation to mitigate risk, they must also be able to manage risk. This is particularly true for the credit and financial services industry.

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Experian at AI & Big Data Expo 2019

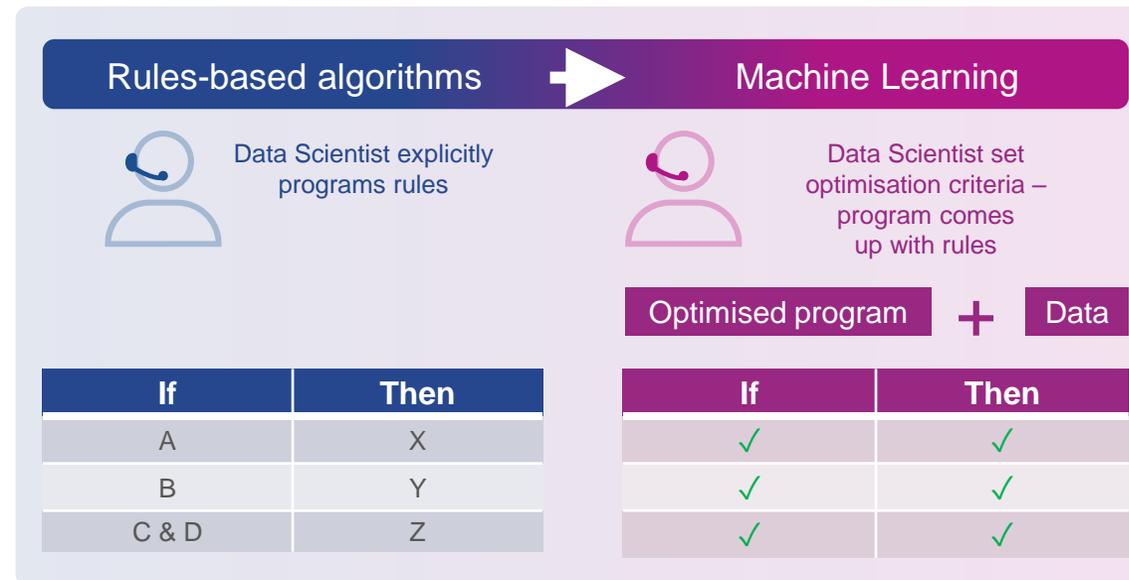
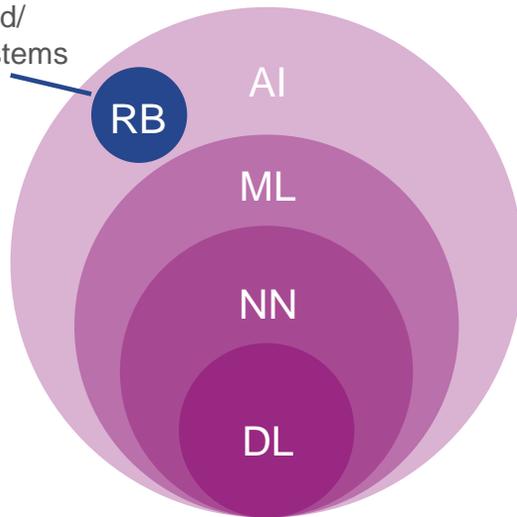
Javier Campos
Head of DataLabs UK&I and EMEA
Experian

What is AI and ML?

According to the Oxford dictionary AI is “the theory and development of **computer systems able to perform tasks normally requiring human intelligence**, such as visual perception, speech recognition, decision-making, and translation between languages”

AI can automate ‘human-like’ decisions at a local level at massive scale – without being explicitly programmed

Rule based/
expert systems

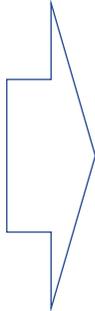
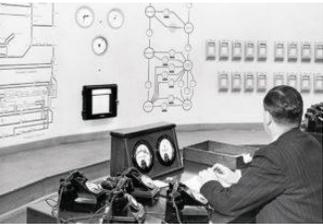
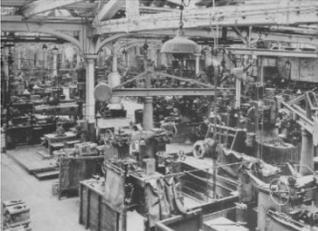


AI/ML – why it is important?

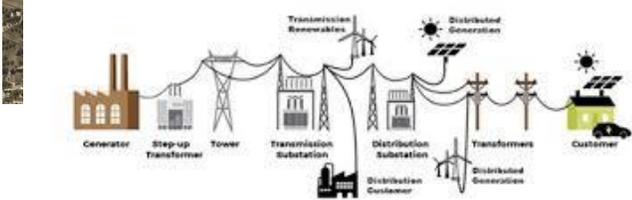
- Power concentrated around large factories -

- To distributed power-

1. Electricity transformed Society 1900...



Massive changes in society



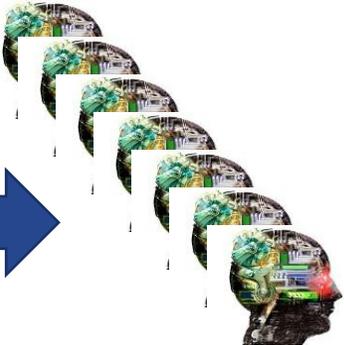
The Current Electricity Network with Distributed Generation.

AI automate Intelligent decisions by adapting and learning from local data at scale

- From central operations with humans-

- To distributed intelligent decisions -

2. AI, the new electricity, will be ubiquitous ...

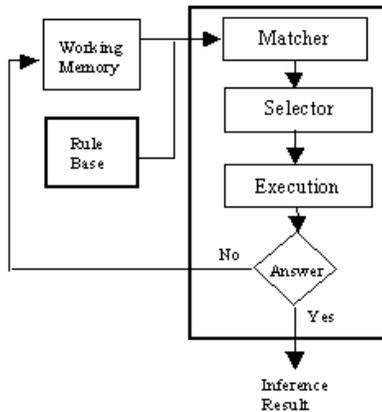


Jobs and society will change significantly...

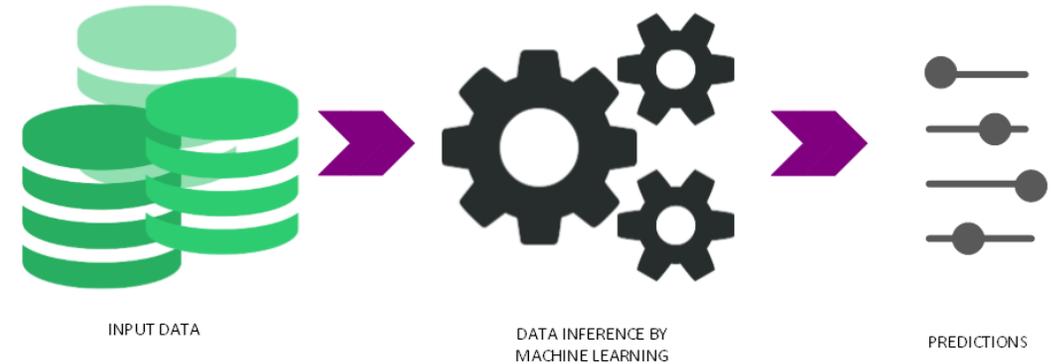


AI/ML: Why it works

Most current legacy systems are mainly rule-based – Built over time adding 1,000's of manual rules



Machines learn by processing a valid training set that contains the features necessary to tune an algorithm. The algorithm enables machines to execute specific tasks:



AI/ML systems exploits the underlying symmetries of the data

WHY?

Physics	Machine learning
Hamiltonian	Surprisal – $-\ln p$
Simple H	Cheap learning
Quadratic H	Gaussian p
Locality	Sparsity
Translationally symmetric H	Convnet
Computing p from H	Softmaxing
Spin	Bit
Free energy difference	KL-divergence
Effective theory	Nearly lossless data distillation
Irrelevant operator	Noise
Relevant operator	Feature

- **The SMALL PRINT:** Similar to what physics does with Math, in ML we could argue that the success of shallow neural networks hinges on symmetry, locality, and polynomial log-probability in data from or inspired by the natural world, which favours sparse low-order polynomial Hamiltonians that can be efficiently approximated.

MACHINE LEARNING USE CASES IN FINANCE



Process Automation



Security



Underwriting and credit scoring



Algorithmic trading



Robo-advisory

- Example initiatives Experian Datalabs -

Ideation

Incubation

Transitioned to Scale

Spot Opportunity

Design stage

Bureau Based Fraud Detection (DA)

AI CLIMATECHANGE Risk Model & Greenscore(DA)

NHS COVID

AML KYC (Digital)

Synthetic Data

Macro-Aware Credit Score

Employment DB

Scoreboost v2 (ECS)

Impact Stability Credit Score

P&M Engine Replacement

Client- CC Risk Models

MLOps

Fairness as Service (FaaS)

AI ADDRESS MATCHING

GLOBAL BOOST

Trusso

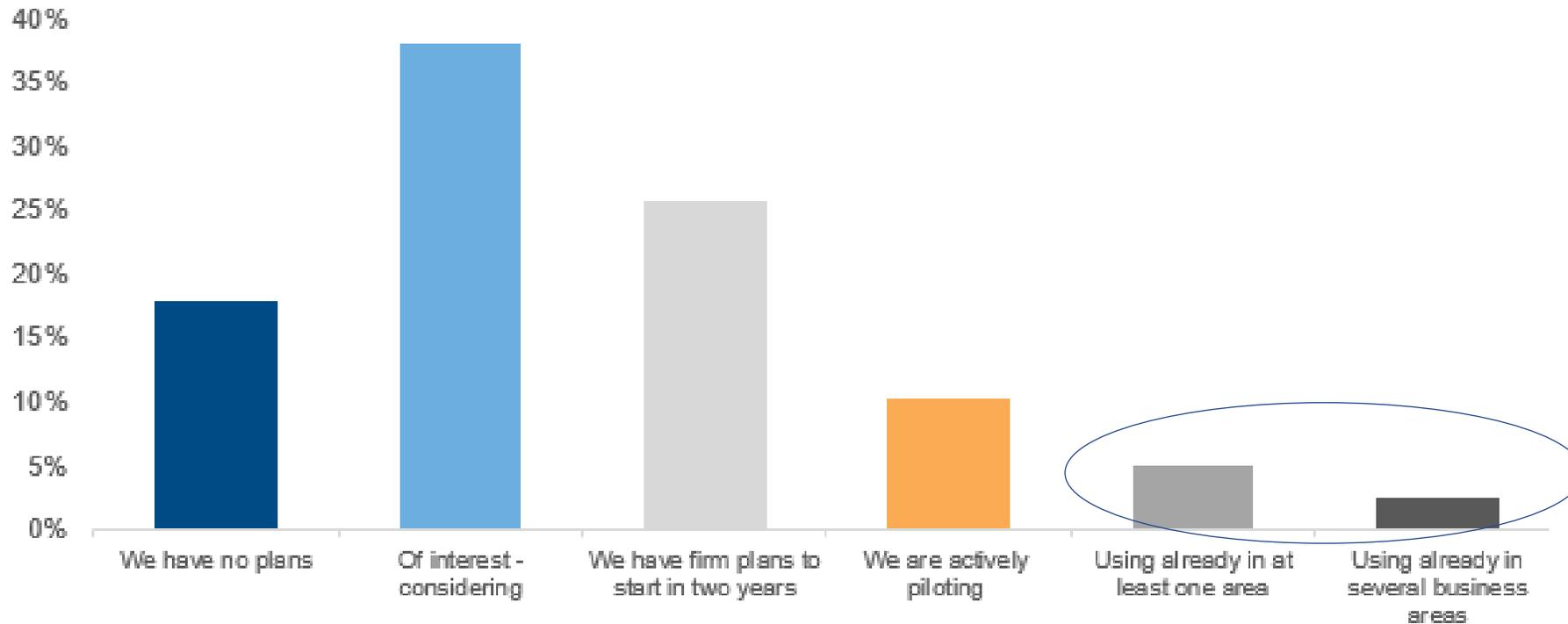
HUNTER AI MODULE

Trusso SME



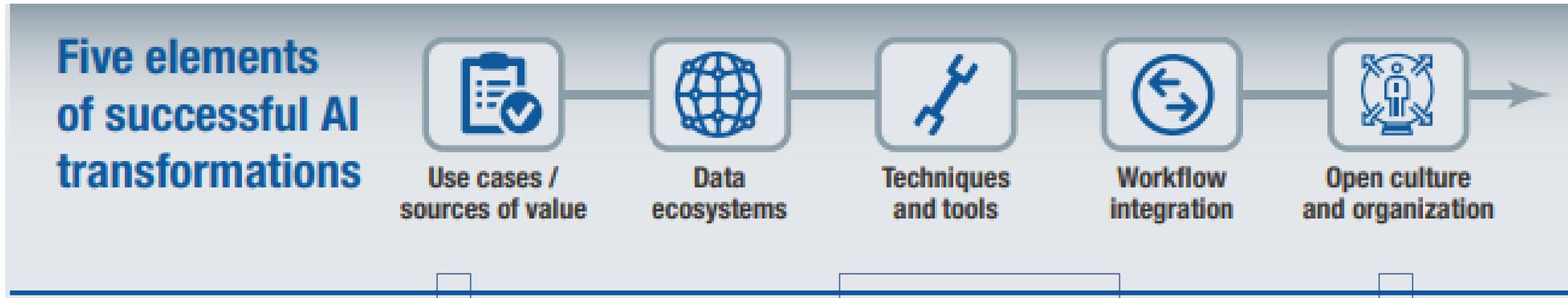
Despite the potential, still very few models in production

Current usage of AI Solutions in Europe:

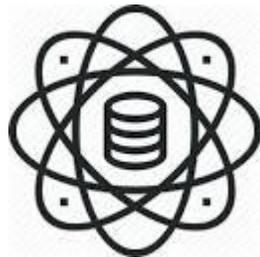


Source: IDC's Western Europe AI/Cognitive Solutions Survey, April 2017 (n = 350)

Why is scaling so difficult - How hard can it be? ...

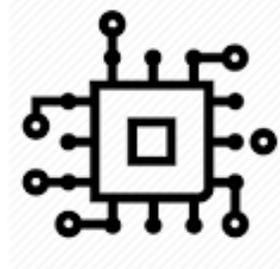


- Data Science -



- Having the right approach and Skillsets
- ...

- Data & Technology -



- Manage new Data (IoT)
- AI platforms:
 - Uber: Michelangelo
 - Google: TFX
- ...

- Governance -



- Who's job it is? Chief AI?
- How to align different teams
- ...

Little known secret of AI...



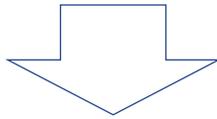
Many current AI platforms need a large number of people tagging (e.g. labelling) the data in the background and overseeing production (e.g. Alexa call centre)

Future of AI... Trusted AI

Several dimensions need to be address when designing an AI system – a framework for trusted AI:



- F - FAIRNESS & ETHICS
- A - ACCOUNTABILITY
- C - CUSTOMER
- T - TRANSPARENCY
- S - SAFETY/SECURITY



Nutrition Facts	
8 servings per container	
Serving size	2/3 cup (55g)
Amount per serving	
Calories	230
% Daily Value*	
Total Fat 8g	10%
Saturated Fat 1g 5%	
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 0mg	0%
Sodium 160mg	7%
Total Carbohydrate 37g	13%
Dietary Fiber 4g 14%	
Total Sugars 12g	
Includes 10g Added Sugars 20%	
Protein 3g	
Vitamin D 2mcg	10%
Calcium 260mg	20%
Iron 8mg	45%
Potassium 235mg	6%

* The % Daily Value (DV) tells you how much a nutrient in a serving of food contributes to a daily diet. 2,000 calories a day is used for general nutrition advice.



Data Science Facts

Fairness

1. Was the dataset and model checked for biases?
2. Was any bias mitigation performed on the dataset?

Accountability

1. Does the algorithm has a clear definition of who is accountable for all their outcomes – direct and indirect?

Customer

1. Was the service checked for robustness against adversarial attacks?
2. Is usage data from service operations retained/stored/kept?
3. What will be expected behavior if the input deviates from training/testing data?
4. What kind of governance is employed to track the overall workflow of data to AI service?

Transparency

1. Are algorithm outputs explainable/interpretable
2. Who is the target user of the explanation (ML expert, domain expert, general consumer, regulator, etc.)
3. Was the service tested on any additional datasets? Do they have a datasheet or data statement?

Going deep in a few examples...

UK COVID: NHS Trust Model forecast and risk map

Our state of the art model is a Bayesian probabilistic model based on a well-principled Discrete SEIR model, ideal to estimate latent variables such as R

The lab is made up of **3 core skills** sets:



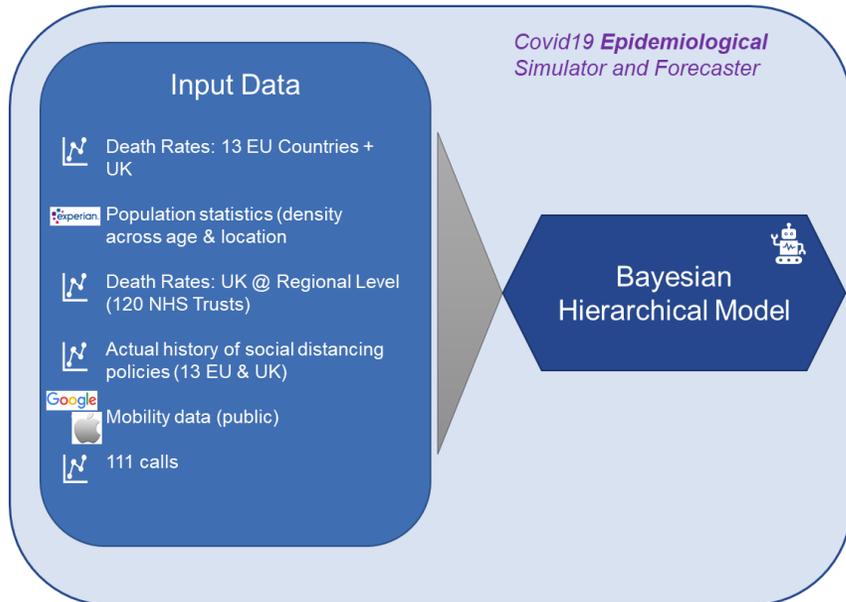
DATA SCIENTISTS



SOFTWARE ENGINEERS



PRODUCT MANAGERS

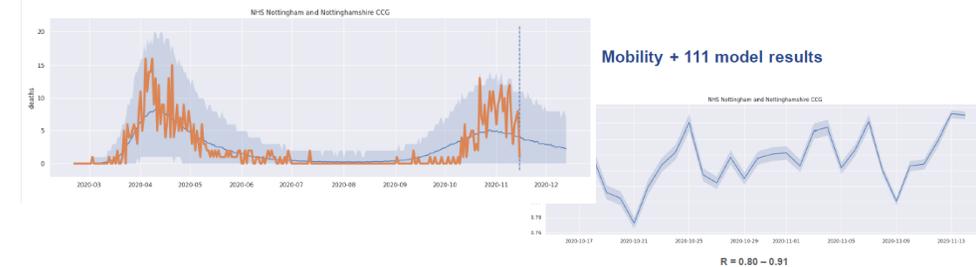


Advantages:

- ✓ Daily time series
- ✓ Realistic data-driven uncertainties
- ✓ Based on 13 EU countries, the UK, 120 NHS Trusts
- ✓ Results can be per country / region / trust
- ✓ What-if simulation module

R prediction/Deaths

Covid19 Mobility + 111 model calls deaths

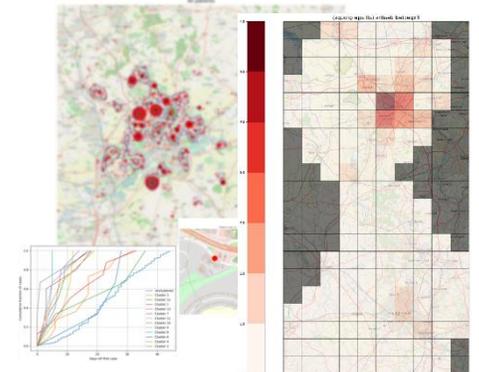


Hot spots/Risk maps

Using the residential address of COVID-19 patients and utilising datasets available by Experian, we identified tight clusters of cases (hotspots), which we examined both temporally and spatially

These results can be used to:

- ✓ Identify mature or young hotspots of infection to apply targeted testing and eventually "squash the fire before it expands"
- ✓ Understand nature of hotspots to inform lock-down lifting strategy.
- ✓ Extend forecasting models (use-case 1a) to account for the clustering tendency of COVID-19 infections.



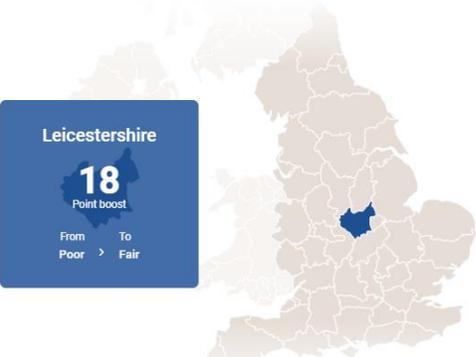
Experian Boost UK – Two major innovations came from Datalabs

We have created a product that using the transactions from your bank account in real time, can help increasing your score and hence getting more credit or in better conditions.

Over 300,000 people around the UK have already used Boost

Join them now to see if you can instantly boost your score

Sign up free



How does Experian Boost work?

By sharing how you manage your money, you can get an instant increase to your credit score. Simply sign up for a free account and:



1. Connect your current account in a few quick and easy steps

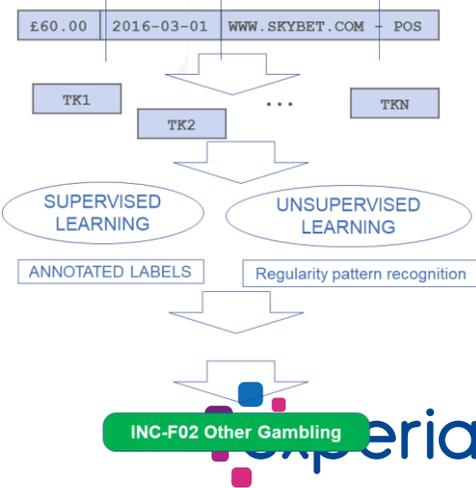
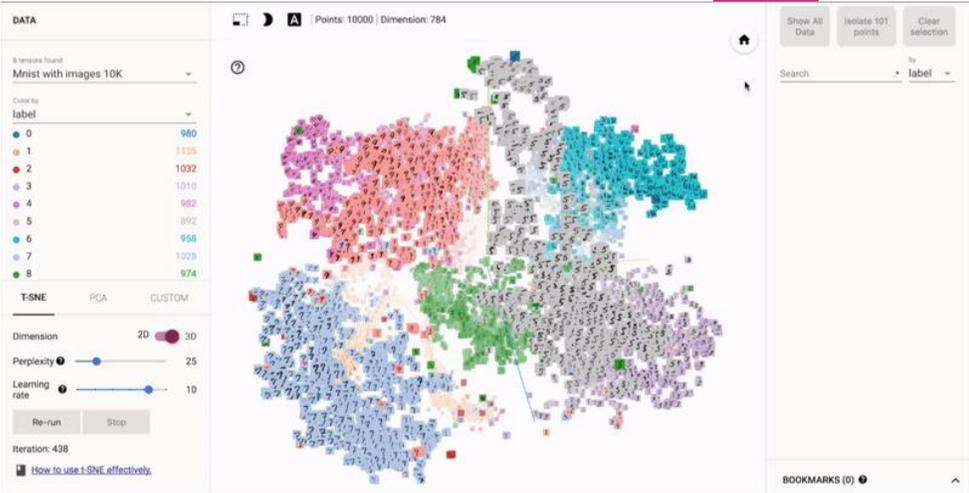
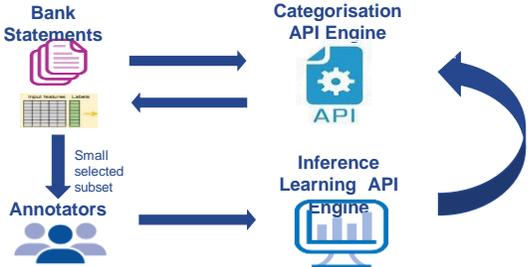


2. We'll scan your account for an up to date picture of how you manage your money



3. Sit back and get ready for lift off - we'll see if we can give you a boost.

- Categorisation Engine (Trusso) -



The power of ML – AI credit risk models



Dual Bureau ML model has **8 GINI point uplift** and **35.2% Bad rate reduction** compared to traditional model.

Traditional Modelling

Bank Logistic Regression

Single Bureau
73.5 GINI

Dual bureau
74.2 GINI

Machine Learning

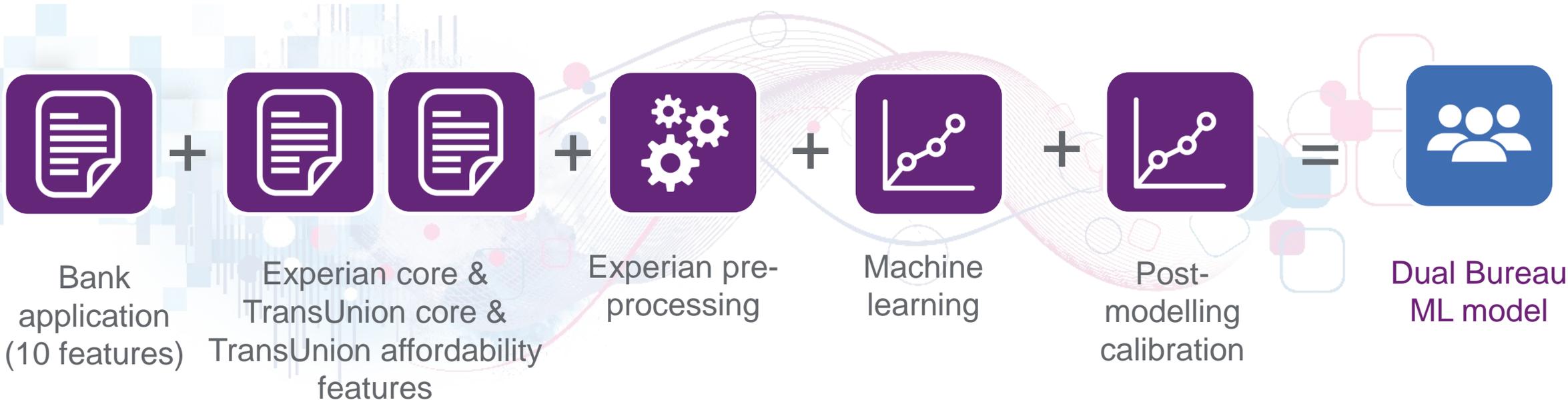
Experian XGBoost Model

Single Bureau
77.5 GINI

Dual bureau
83.1 GINI

Credit Risk Models

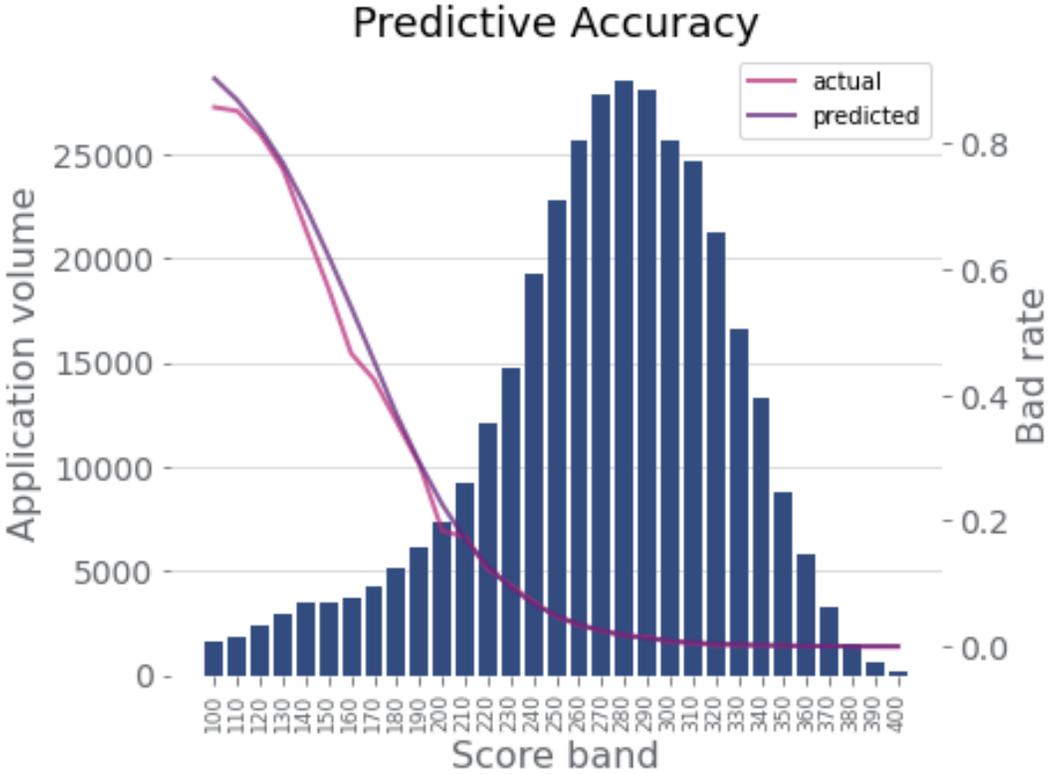
Beta Calibration



Model Accuracy and Swapsets

Original Model*	New bad rate	Uplift
2.4%	1.5%	36%

Original decision	New decision	Applications	Bads	Test bad rate
accept	accept	221617	2206	<1%
accept	decline	31241	3881	12%
decline	accept	30210	1671	5%
decline	decline	71921	25013	34%



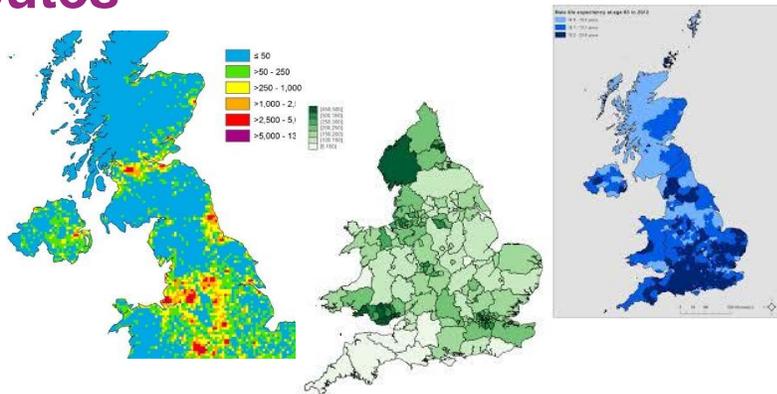
* Tesco Bank Dual Bureau Logistic Regression



Will ML improve Bias or not?

How are you helping financial inclusion/bias reduction?

Experian normative datasets => Statistical Distribution of protected attributes



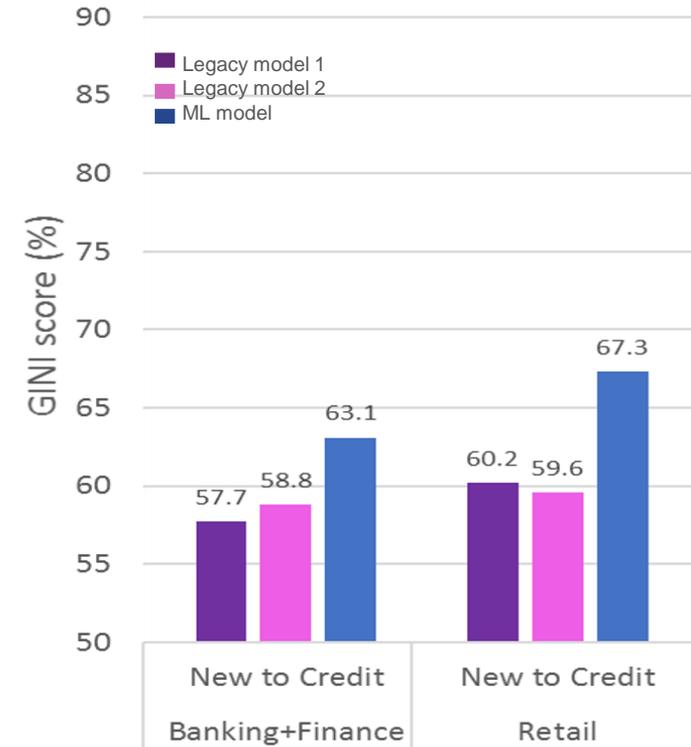
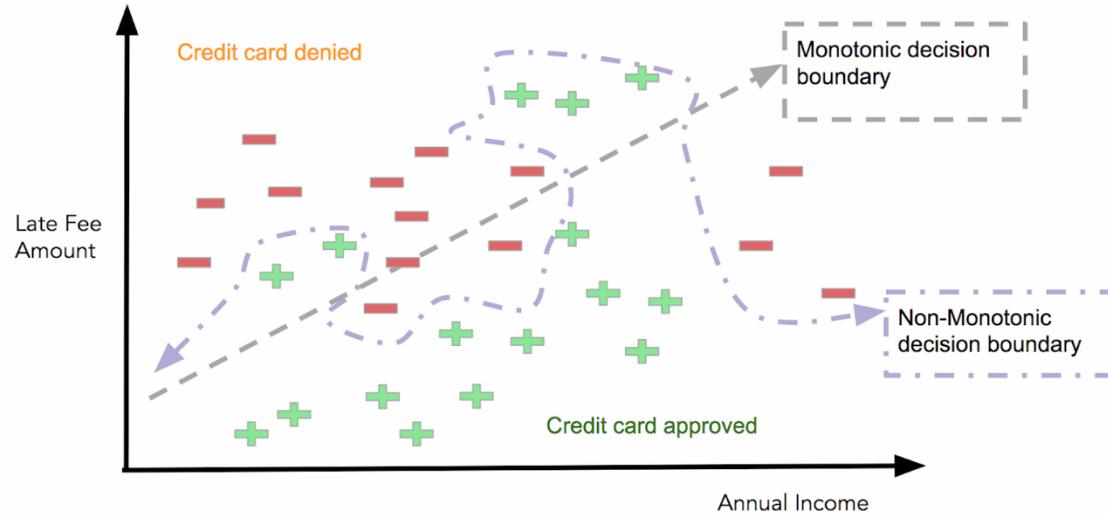
YES ! ML improves bias reduction over Logistic Regression - bank

Metric	Attribute	Improvement
Disparate Impact	Nationality	4%
	Ethnicity	22%
	Religion	22%
Eq. Opportunity	Nationality	3%
	Ethnicity	16%
	Religion	22%
Equalised Odds	Nationality	1%
	Ethnicity	8%
	Religion	19%

It is all about the customer

If you are using the past to predict the future, are you creating a barrier to entry?

PERFORMANCE VS. INTERPRETABILITY



Machine Learning Use case 1 – Anomaly detection

Fraud Attributes

We are applying new and innovative techniques to enhance transaction fraud detection systems

Transactional fraud detection

Traditional approach

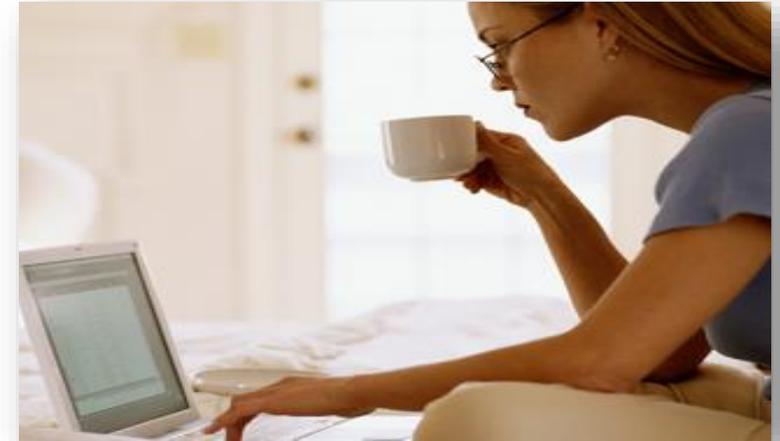
Learn fraud patterns from **PAST** fraud tags

Limited ability to identify new fraud patterns

New thinking

Identify behavior different from what's normally done

- What is the normal behavior?
- How do we represent normal behavior in models?



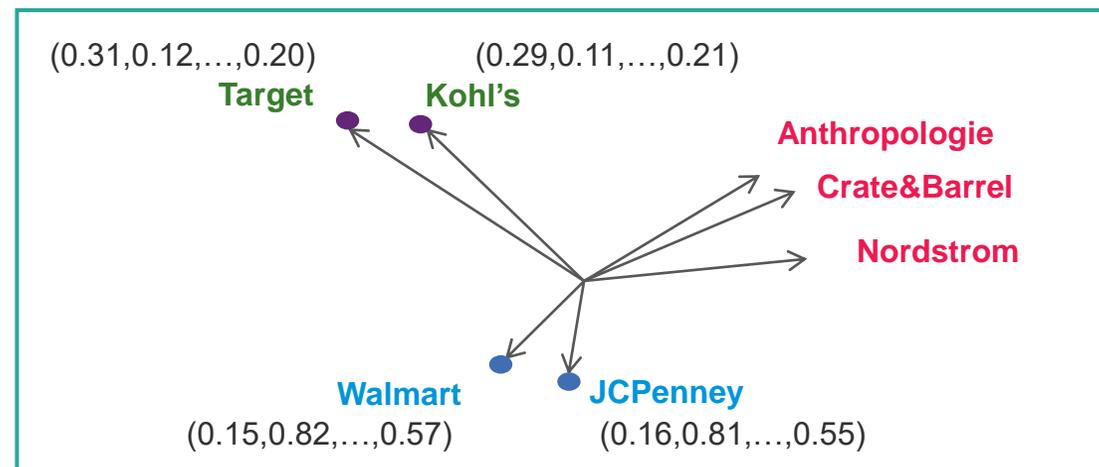
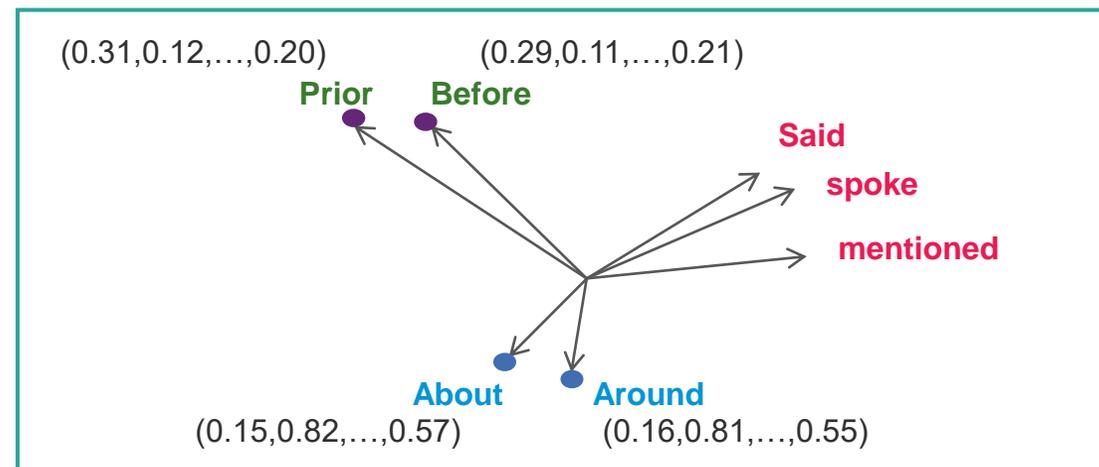
Neural Embedding

Fraud attribute technology

- Deep learning / language model technique
- Each word is associated with a point in a high dimension space
similar words → close vectors

- Similarity measured by cosine similarity

$$\text{similarity} = \cos(\theta) = \frac{A \times B}{\|A\| \times \|B\|}$$



Transaction Data Insights

Fraud Attributes – Spend Characteristics

Neural embedding algorithms are applied on multiple aspects of spend to identify behaviors that are consistent with elevated fraud risk



What did you buy?

- Merchants frequented
- Merchant category



When did you buy?

- Time of day / Day of Week spending habits



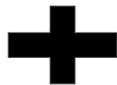
How much did you buy?

- Average transaction amount
- Cumulative spend
- Overall and within different spending categories



Where did you buy?

- Online vs. Offline
- Geo-location analysis (highly concentrated vs. dispersed)

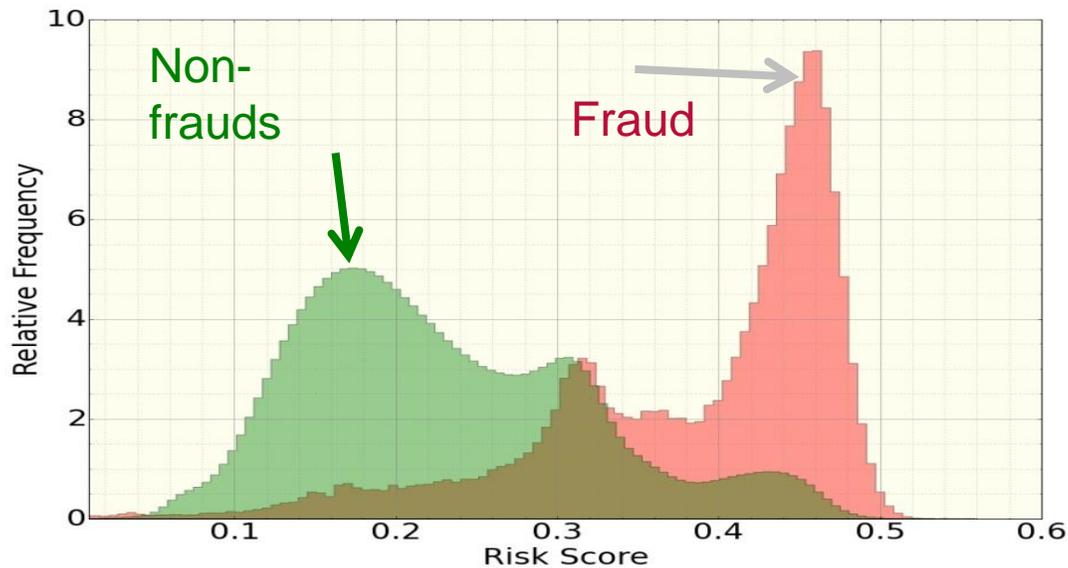


Transaction Data Insights

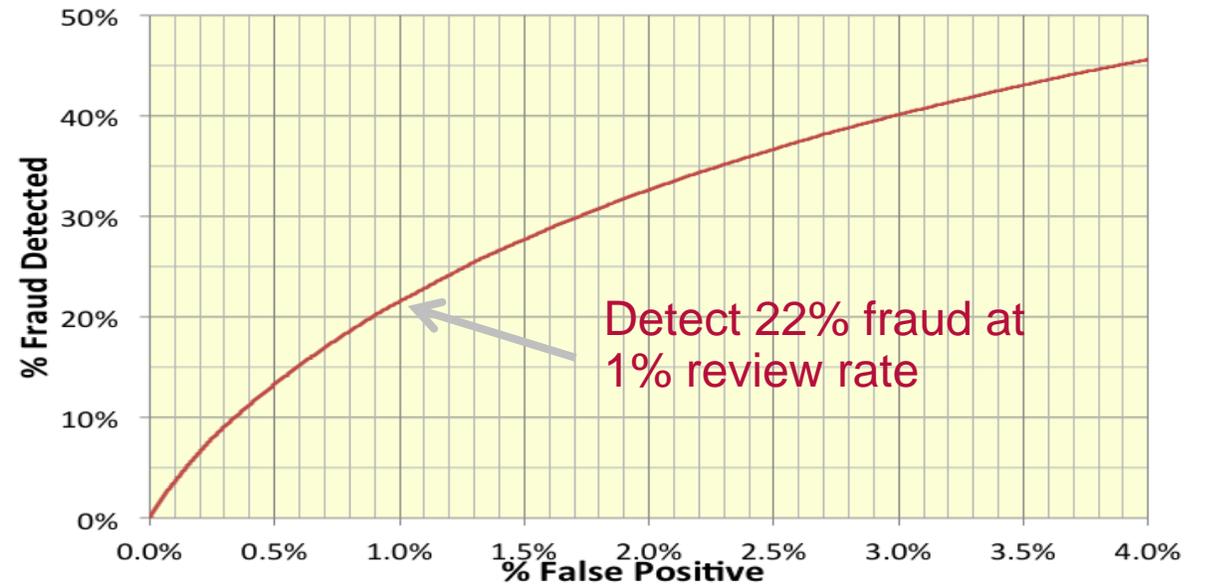
Fraud Attributes – Performance

Strong incremental predictive power in assessing fraud transaction risk

- Top **single** attribute achieves ~22% fraud detection rate at 1% review rate
- Lowering customer friction by reducing false positive



Score distribution



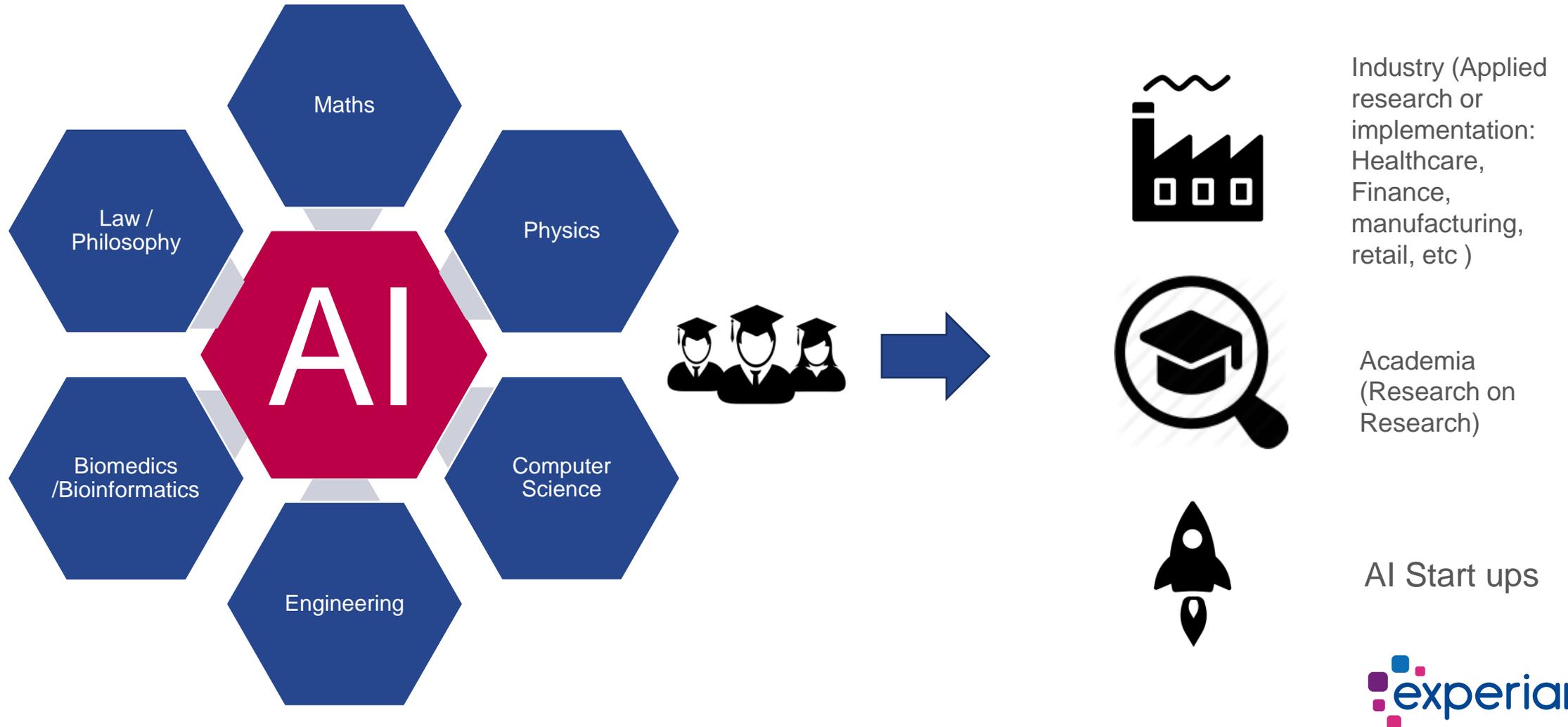
Single attribute performance



How to get a career in AI

How to get a career in AI

Many different degrees will provide the right skillsets and foundations to work in the field. Once the degree is completed, also several options to be a practitioner:



Some AI jobs

Researcher
AI

Business
Analyst

Chief Ethics
Officer

Data Analyst

Big Data
Engineer

Scala
Developer

AI product
manager

Data
Scientist

AI General
Manager

DevOps AI

AI Engineer

AI Lawyer

Data Science
Tooling
Engineer



Machine
Learning
Engineer

AI Cyber-
security

AI Forensics

Robotics
Engineer

AI Long term – Myths vs Facts

Myth:

Superintelligence by 2100 is inevitable

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thr	Fri	Sat	Sun
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	✓ 21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30		

Myth:

Superintelligence by 2100 is impossible

Fact:

It may happen in decades, centuries or never: AI experts disagree & we simply don't know



Myth:

Only Luddites worry about AI



Fact:

Many top AI researchers are concerned



Mythical worry:

AI turning evil

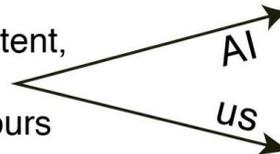


Mythical worry:

AI turning conscious

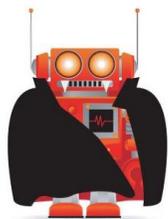
Actual worry:

AI turning competent, with goals misaligned with ours



Myth:

Robots are the main concern



Fact:

Misaligned intelligence is the main concern: it needs no body, only an internet connection



Myth:

AI can't control humans



Fact:

Intelligence enables control: we control tigers by being smarter



Myth:

Machines can't have goals



Fact:

A heat-seeking missile has a goal



Mythical worry:

Superintelligence is just years away



Actual worry:

It's at least decades away, but it may take that long to make it safe

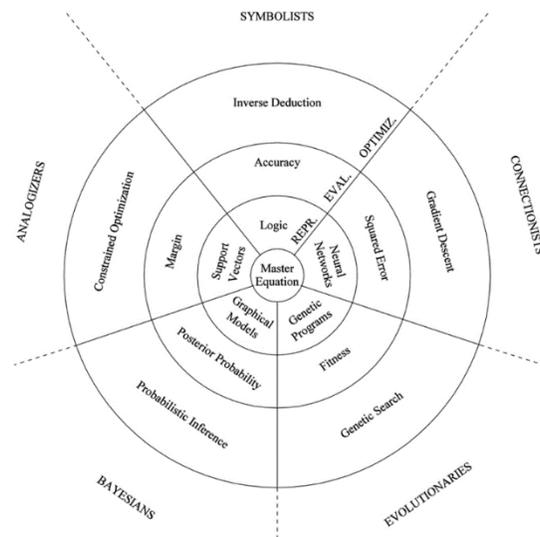


The key Take aways...



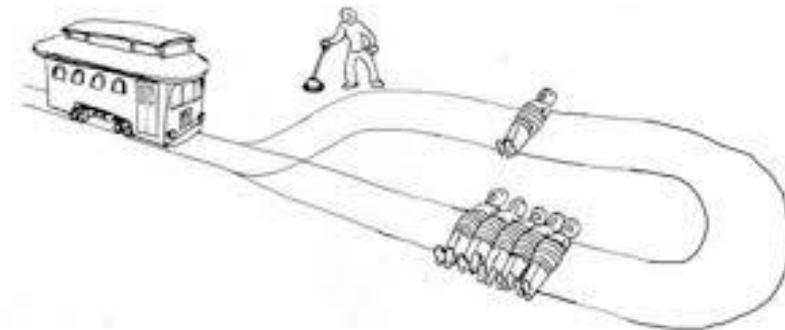
Take away Point 1: Where are we in the AI journey?

Despite awesome recent progress (Winning Go, protein folding, etc), many areas still greenfield ! Many different ways to get into AI, not just computing science.



Human-level AI: The roadmap

Need to Solve for	State of Play
Generality	Solved ✓
Learning without being taught	Solved ✓
Transfer learning	Not yet
Common sense	Not yet
Self-awareness	Still mysterious

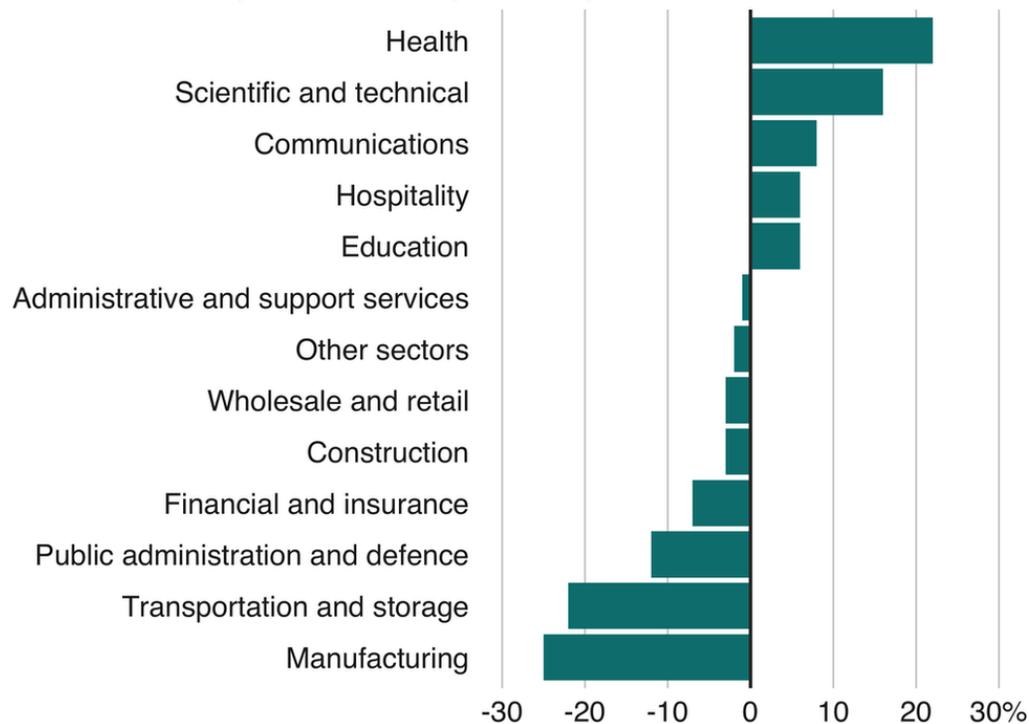


Take away Point 2: AI will change your future jobs

Whether you go into the field or not, it is very likely you will interact with AI in your future jobs

How AI could change the job market

Estimated net job creation by industry sector, 2017-2037

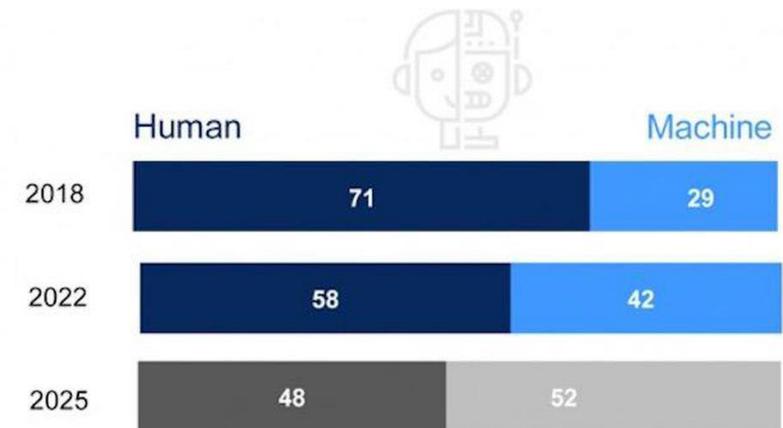


Source: PwC



Rate of automation

Division of labour as share of hours spent (%)



Source: Future of Jobs Report 2018, World Economic Forum

Take away Point 3: How to get started now!

Below there are some good books and links to get started !



Machine Learning

by Andrew Ng

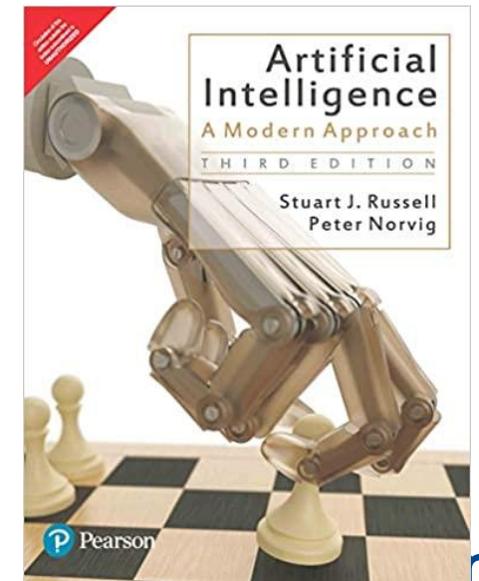
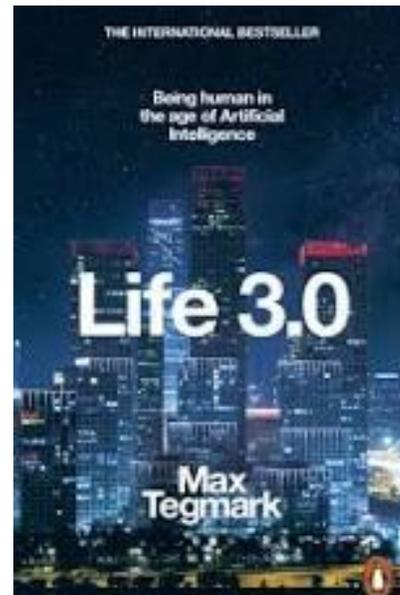
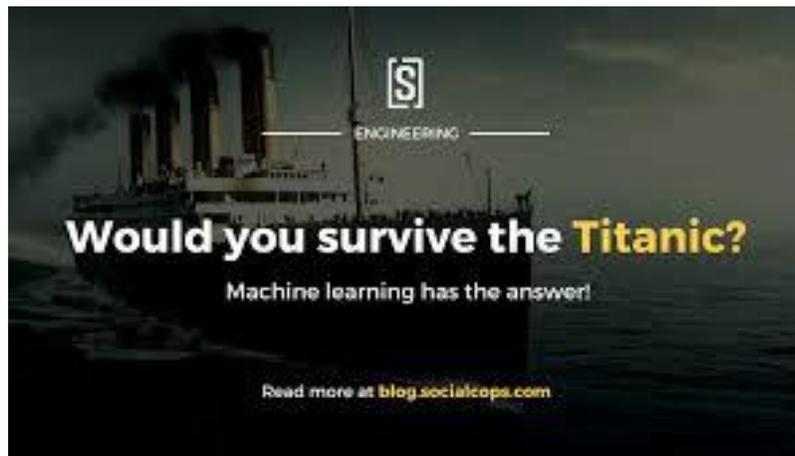


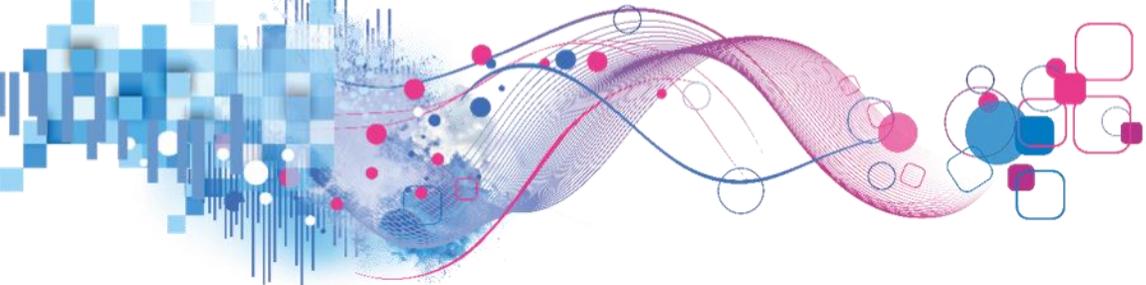
- Free interactive online course:
<https://www.coursera.org/learn/machine-learning> -

- Future of AI -

- Degree textbook, Advanced (loads of math !)-

- <https://www.kaggle.com/alexisbcook/titanic-tutorial> -





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AI applications in Financial services

Artificial Intelligence has been defined as the “new electricity “. It is now approaching an inflection point that it could be compared to the impact of electricity back in the 1800s. Before electricity, any factory requiring [steam] power had to be located close to a coal mine. But electricity allowed power to be decentralized and distributed remotely, far away from the source. This, in turn, changed the way industry and then society was able to locate and organize. The same is happening with the transformational potential of AI. It will enable distributed decision-making in every part of an organization as AI-supported insights are pushed to the frontline

And indeed within Financial services, AI is enabling incumbent financial institutions to deliver smarter and more secure services to their clients and customers. Firms are also using AI solutions to create robust fraud detection and prevention systems, accelerate risk calculations and fraud detection